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Legacies, Clouds, Uncertainties



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Table D. Emerging Market and Developing Economies by Region and Main Source of Export Earnings

	Fuel	Nonfuel Primary Products
Commonwealth of Independent States		
	Azerbaijan	Uzbekistan
	Kazakhstan	
	Russia	
	Turkmenistan	
Emerging and Developing Asia		
	Brunei Darussalam	Mongolia
	Timor-Leste	Papua New Guinea
		Solomon Islands
		Tuvalu
Latin America and the Caribbean		
	Bolivia	Chile
	Colombia	Guyana
	Ecuador	Paraguay
	Trinidad and Tobago	Suriname
	Venezuela	Uruguay
Middle East, North Africa, Afghanistan, and Pakistan		
	Algeria	Afghanistan
	Bahrain	Mauritania
	Iran	Sudan
	Iraq	
	Kuwait	
	Libya	
	Oman	
	Qatar	
	Saudi Arabia	
	United Arab Emirates	
	Yemen	
Sub-Saharan Africa		
	Angola	Burkina Faso
	Chad	Burundi
	Republic of Congo	Central African Republic
	Equatorial Guinea	Côte d'Ivoire
	Gabon	Democratic Republic of the Congo
	Nigeria	Eritrea
	South Sudan	Guinea
		Guinea-Bissau
		Liberia
		Malawi
		Mali
		Niger
		Sierra Leone
		South Africa
		Zambia
		Zimbabwe

Table E. Emerging Market and Developing Economies by Region, Net External Position, and Status as Heavily Indebted Poor Countries and Low-Income Developing Countries

	Net External Position		Heavily Indebted Poor Countries ²	Low-Income Developing Countries		Net External Position		Heavily Indebted Poor Countries ²	Low-Income Developing Countries
	Net Creditor	Net Debtor ¹				Net Creditor	Net Debtor ¹		
Commonwealth of Independent States³									
Armenia		*			Bulgaria		*		
Azerbaijan	*				Croatia		*		
Belarus		*			Hungary		*		
Georgia		*			Kosovo		*		
Kazakhstan		*			Lithuania		•		
Kyrgyz Republic		•		*	FYR Macedonia		*		
Moldova		*		*	Montenegro		*		
Russia	*				Poland		*		
Tajikistan		*		*	Romania		*		
Turkmenistan	*				Serbia		*		
Ukraine		*			Turkey		*		
Uzbekistan	*			*	Latin America and the Caribbean				
Emerging and Developing Asia					Antigua and Barbuda		*		
Bangladesh		•		*	Argentina		*		
Bhutan		•		*	The Bahamas		*		
Brunei Darussalam	*				Barbados		*		
Cambodia		*		*	Belize		*		
China	*				Bolivia	*		•	*
Fiji		*			Brazil		*		
India		*			Chile		*		
Indonesia		*			Colombia		*		
Kiribati		*		*	Costa Rica		*		
Lao P.D.R.		*		*	Dominica		*		
Malaysia	*				Dominican Republic		*		
Maldives		•			Ecuador		*		
Marshall Islands		•			El Salvador		*		
Micronesia		•			Grenada		*		
Mongolia		*		*	Guatemala		*		
Myanmar		*		*	Guyana		*	•	
Nepal		*		*	Haiti		•	•	*
Palau		*			Honduras		*	•	*
Papua New Guinea		*		*	Jamaica		*		
Philippines	*				Mexico		*		
Samoa		*			Nicaragua		•	•	*
Solomon Islands		*		*	Panama		*		
Sri Lanka		*			Paraguay		*		
Thailand	*				Peru		*		
Timor-Leste	*				St. Kitts and Nevis		*		
Tonga		•			St. Lucia		*		
Tuvalu		•			St. Vincent and the Grenadines		*		
Vanuatu		*			Suriname		•		
Vietnam		*		*	Trinidad and Tobago	*			
Emerging and Developing Europe					Uruguay		*		
Albania		*			Venezuela	*			
Bosnia and Herzegovina		•							

Table E. Emerging Market and Developing Economies by Region, Net External Position, and Status as Heavily Indebted Poor Countries and Low-Income Developing Countries (concluded)

	Net External Position		Heavily Indebted Poor Countries ²	Low-Income Developing Countries		Net External Position		Heavily Indebted Poor Countries ²	Low-Income Developing Countries
	Net Creditor	Net Debtor ¹				Net Creditor	Net Debtor ¹		
Middle East, North Africa, Afghanistan, and Pakistan									
Afghanistan	*		•	*	Republic of Congo		•	•	*
Algeria	*				Côte d'Ivoire		*	•	*
Bahrain	*				Equatorial Guinea		*		
Djibouti		*		*	Eritrea		•	*	*
Egypt		*			Ethiopia		•	•	*
Iran	*				Gabon	*			
Iraq	*				The Gambia		*	•	*
Jordan		•			Ghana		*	•	*
Kuwait	*				Guinea		*	•	*
Lebanon		*			Guinea-Bissau		•	•	*
Libya	*				Kenya		*		*
Mauritania		*	•	*	Lesotho		*		*
Morocco		*			Liberia		*	•	*
Oman	*				Madagascar		*	•	*
Pakistan		•			Malawi		*	•	*
Qatar	*				Mali		*	•	*
Saudi Arabia	*				Mauritius		*		
Sudan		*	*	*	Mozambique		*	•	*
Syria		•			Namibia	*			
Tunisia		*			Niger		*	•	*
United Arab Emirates	*				Nigeria	*			*
Yemen		*		*	Rwanda		*	•	*
Sub-Saharan Africa					São Tomé and Príncipe		•	•	*
Angola	*				Senegal		*	•	*
Benin		*	•	*	Seychelles		•		
Botswana	*				Sierra Leone		*	•	*
Burkina Faso		•	•	*	South Africa		*		
Burundi		*	•	*	South Sudan ⁴				*
Cabo Verde		*			Swaziland		*		
Cameroon		*	•	*	Tanzania		*	•	*
Central African Republic		•	•	*	Togo		•	•	*
Chad		*	*	*	Uganda		*	•	*
Comoros		•	•	*	Zambia		*	•	*
Democratic Republic of the Congo		*	•	*	Zimbabwe		*		*

¹Dot instead of star indicates that the net debtor's main external finance source is official financing.

²Dot instead of star indicates that the country has reached the completion point.

³Georgia and Turkmenistan, which are not members of the Commonwealth of Independent States, are included in this group for reasons of geography and similarity in economic structure.

⁴South Sudan is omitted from the net external position groups composite for lack of a fully developed database.